**Unit 7: The Industrial Revolution**

**Lesson 6**

1. Introduction
2. Objective: Rise of the Labor Unions
3. SOL WHII.9a-c
4. Do Now: Interpret the cartoon on the board.
5. Urban Crisis
6. Cities
7. Dissatisfaction of Working Class
8. First Reaction
9. Labor Unions
10. A Movement
11. Purpose
12. Impacts of the Industrial Revolution
13. On Slavery
14. On Society
15. On Industrialized Countries
16. Communism
17. Karl Marx
18. Friedrich Engels
19. *The Communist Manifesto*
20. *Das Kaptial*
21. Conclusion
22. Advancements in technology produced the Industrial Revolution, while advancements in science and medicine altered the lives of people living in the new industrial cities. Cultural changes soon followed.
23. The Industrial Revolution placed new (and terrible) demands on the labor of men, women, and children.
24. Workers organized labor unions to fight for improved working conditions and workers’ rights.
25. Industrialization created the growth of the middle class. Wealth increased the standard of living for some.
26. Capitalism and market competition fueled the Industrial Revolution. Wealth increased the standard of living for some.
27. Social dislocation associated with capitalism produced a range of economic and political ideas, including socialism and communism.

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| **Key Terms, Concepts, Events, People, and Places:** |
| Labor Unions | Lobbied | Strikes | Collective Bargaining |
| Karl Marx | Friedrich Engels | Bourgeoisie | Proletariat |
| Communism | *The Communist Manifesto* | Socialism | *Das Kapital* |
| **Questions to Consider:** |
| 1. Explain the urban crisis many cities were experiencing during the Industrial Revolution.
2. Why was the working class dissatisfied? What was their first reaction?
3. What was the purpose of labor unions?
4. What impact did the Industrial Revolution have on slavery? On society? On industrialized countries?
5. What was the role of capitalism and market competition in the Industrial Revolution?
6. What were some theories opposed to capitalism?
7. What is the difference between communism and socialism? Communism and capitalism?
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