**Unit 8: World War I**

**Lesson 4**

1. Introduction
2. Objective: The Great War Ends
3. SOL WHII.10a and b
4. Do Now: Look at the cartoon on the board. What is the message?
5. Players of the War
6. Allied Powers
7. Central Powers
8. American Entry
9. Nature of the War
10. Trench Warfare
11. Naval Warfare
12. Air Warfare
13. World War
14. Total War
15. The End
16. 1918 Flu Pandemic
17. End of War
18. Conclusion
19. World War I (1914-1918) was caused by competition among industrial nations in Europe and a failure of diplomacy.
20. Outcomes and global effect
21. Colonies’ participation in the war, which increased demands for independence
22. End of Empires:
23. Imperial Russia
24. Ottoman
25. German
26. Austria-Hungary
27. Enormous cost of the war in lives, property, and social disruption
28. Treaty of Versailles
29. The war transformed European and American life, wrecked the economies of Europe, and planted the seeds for a second world war.

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| **Key Terms, Concepts, Events, People, and Places:** |
| Allied Powers | Central Powers | Trench Warfare | U-boats |
| *Lusitania* | Total War | Western Front | Eastern Front |
| Home Front | Zimmerman Telegram | November 11, 1918 |  |
| **Questions to Consider:** |
| 1. Describe the two new forms of warfare used in World War I. How did they affect the war?
2. Why was it called a “World War”? “Total War”?
3. Why did America enter the war? Include two major events.
4. When did the fighting stop? Be specific.
5. What were the outcomes and global effects of the war?
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