**Unit 5: The Age of Revolution**

**Lesson 4**

1. Introduction
2. Objective: The English Civil War
3. SOL WHII.6c
4. Do Now: Based on your homework from last night, what was the relationship like between king and Parliament? Why do you think it was like that?
5. Parliament vs. King
6. History of Parliament
7. Magna Carta
8. The Tudors
9. The Stuarts
10. Charles I
11. British Petition of Rights
12. Civil War
13. Trial and Execution
14. Conclusion
15. Political democracy rests on the principle that government derives power from the consent of the governed.
16. The foundations of English rights include the jury trial, the Magana Carta, and common law.
17. Parliament was created to ensure the protection of English rights. However, kings often ruled with the notion of divine right. As a result, Parliament and King often clashed.
18. Charles I was raised to be king based on Divine Right. The British Petition of Rights attempted to limit the power of the king.
19. The Petition of Rights was easy to follow during times of peace but war time strained its purpose and once again, king and Parliament clashed.
20. Parliament took advantage of this opportunity to limit the power of the king. This time, it meant war.
21. The English Civil War pitted the Cavaliers (royalists) against the Roundheads (parliamentarians). It ended with the trial and execution of Charles I and the end of any attempt at absolutism in England.

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| **Key Terms, Concepts, Events, People, and Places:** | | | |
| William I | Parliament | Common Law | Magna Carta |
| Due Process | The Tudors | The Stuarts | Charles I |
| James I | Charles I | British Petition of Rights | Royalists |
| Cavaliers | Parliamentarians | Roundheads | Oliver Cromwell |
| **Questions to Consider:** | | | |
| 1. How did Parliament develop? 2. Explain the development of the “rights of Englishmen.” 3. Explain the significance of the Magna Carta. 4. Explain the conflict between Parliament and King. Include the “rights of Englishmen” and Divine Right. 5. How did the notion of Divine Right affect the rule of Charles I? Provide at least two examples. 6. What actions of Charles I did the British Petition of Rights address? Which rights of Englishmen did it guarantee? 7. What nickname did the royalists and parliamentarians give each other and why? 8. What was the significance of Oliver Cromwell? 9. What was the significance of the English Civil War? | | | |